

NOTES FOR DESIGNER: (DO NOT INCLUDE ON CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS)

1. REVIEW DETAILS AND EDIT AS NEEDED TO SUIT PROJECT REQUIREMENTS.
2. REFER TO THE FOLLOWING LANL STANDARDS FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS:
 - A. ENGINEERING STANDARD MANUAL MECHANICAL CHAPTER.
 - B. MECHANICAL DRAWING ST-D3030-1, COOLING TOWER & CHILLER PIPING FLOW DIAGRAM.
 - C. SPEC 01 3545, WATER DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS.
 - D. SPEC 23 2113, HYDRONIC PIPING.
 - E. SPEC 23 2500, HVAC WATER TREATMENT.
3. TOWER PUMP FLOW:

$$\text{GPM CIRCULATED} = \frac{\text{SYSTEM LOAD (BTUH)}}{500 \times (T^{\circ}\text{F (TWR)} - T^{\circ}\text{F (TWS)})}$$
4. COOLING TOWER WATER EVAPORATION:

$$\text{GPM EVAPORATED} = \text{GPM CIRCULATED} \times (\text{TWR} - \text{TWS}) \times 0.001$$
5. BLOW DOWN (DRAIN):

$$\text{GPM} = \frac{\text{GPM EVAPORATED} \times ((\text{NUMBER OF CYCLES} - 1) \times 0.0002)}{\text{NUMBER OF CYCLES} - 1}$$


CYCLES = RATIO OF TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS (TDS) OF TOWER WATER DIVIDED BY TDS OF MAKE-UP WATER.
 MINIMUM CYCLES OF CONCENTRATION = 2.5, 4 OR BETTER IS RECOMMENDED
6. SYSTEM NON-POTABLE MAKE-UP WATER (NPMW):

$$\text{NPMW} = \text{GPM EVAPORATED} + \text{GPM BLOW DOWN}$$
7. BAG FILTER HOUSING: (GUIDANCE)
 - A. SIZE MULTI-ROUND LIQUID BAG HOUSING FOR 10% OF SYSTEM FLOW.
 - B. MINIMUM INLET PRESSURE SHOULD BE AT LEAST 15 PSI OR EQUAL TO THE PRESSURE LOSS ANTICIPATED THROUGH THE MULTI-ROUND LIQUID BAG HOUSING PLUS THE SYSTEM DOWNSTREAM PRESSURE REQUIREMENTS.
 - C. 200 MICRON POLYESTEC COLLECTION BAG(S)
8. LOCATE FLOOR DRAINS CLOSE TO COOLING TOWER CONTROL SYSTEM.
9. LOCATE CONTROL CABINET AND CHEMICAL TANKS IN AN ACCESSIBLE AREA SO SYSTEM CAN BE MAINTAINED AND DRUMS REPLACED.
10. SIZE INHIBITOR TANK FOR 10 DAYS OPERATION BETWEEN RE-FILLS.
11. SIZE NEUTRALIZER TANK FOR 10 DAYS OPERATION BETWEEN RE-FILLS.

COOLING TOWER WATER TREATMENT SCHEDULE	
SYSTEM LOAD	TON BTUH
COOLING TOWER PUMP FLOW	GPM
CHILLED WATER SYSTEM FLOW	GPM
WATER TREATMENT FLOW A TO B	GPM
COOLING TOWER EVAPORATION	GPM
SEPARATOR BLOWDOWN	GPM
SYSTEM MAKE-UP WATER (NPMW)	GPM

DRAWING DEVELOPED FOR ML-3/
 ML-4 PROJECTS. FOR ML-1/
 ML-2, ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
 AND QA REVIEWS ARE REQUIRED.
 (REMOVE THIS NOTE WHEN
 INSERTED INTO A DRAWING
 PACKAGE).

NO	DATE	CLASS REV	DC	DESCRIPTION	DWN	DSGN	CHKD	SUB	APP
3	06-29-2017	UNCLASS	TO	ADMIN. CHANGES TO CAD STD. REV#5 FORMAT	JB	AJ	ML	ML	TO
2	9-3-14	U	ML	GENERAL REVISIONS.	JM	SH	RC	ML	TO
1	6-23-05	U	DY	GENERAL REVISIONS. DWG. DWG. NO. WAS ST6800	RP	MN	RF	CD	TO

ENGINEERING STANDARDS										
MECHANICAL					DRAWN	R.PEARSON				
OPEN COOLING TOWER WATER TREATMENT NOTES AND SCHEDULE					DESIGN	R.ROMERO				
					CHECKED	D.NGUYEN				
TA- XX					DATE	06-28-99				
SUBMITTED DISCIPLINE POC: CHARLES DUPRE					APPROVED FOR RELEASE STANDARDS MANAGER: TOBIN ORUCH					
					SHEET 2					
PO Box 1663 Los Alamos, New Mexico 87545					2 OF 2					
D.C.: U		REVIEWER: LARRY BAYS			DATE: 06-28-99					
PROJECT ID		DRAWING NO			CHAPTER 6			REV 3		
					ST-D30GEN-1					

00% REVIEW
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION